Message Text

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P R 220440Z JUN 78 FM AMEMBASSY PORT MORESBY TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3387 INFO AMEMBASSY CANBERRA AMEMBASSY JAKARTA

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CINCPAC ALSO FOR POLAD

CINCPAC HONOLULU

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PINS, PP, ID

SUBJECT: MILITARY ACTIVITY ON BORDER

REF: PORT MORESBY 0896

1. SUMMARY: BUILDUP OF PNG DEFENCE FORCE UNITS, BEGUN
JUNE 12 (REFTEL), STEPPED UP JUNE 20-21 WITH FOUR
COMPANIES NOW COMMITTED. GPNG PUBLICIZING VIRTUALLY EVERY
MOVE IN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO ASSURE INDONESIA OF ITS FIRM
INTENTION TO DENY REBELS ACCESS TO SANCTUARY IN PNG TERRITORY
WHILE INDOS PUT PRESSURE ON REBELS ACROSS THE BORDER.
SITUATION COMPLICATED JUNE 21 BY REPORTS (CONFIRMED TO US
BY PNGDF) INDONESIAN TROOPS CROSSED BORDER AND ADVANCED
10 KMS INTO PNG TERRITORY. THIS EXPECTED TO INCREASE
POLITICAL FLAK FROM BOTH OPPOSITION AND OTHERS BASICALLY
SYMPATHETIC TO REBELS. END SUMMARY.

2. IN A MOVE APPARENTLY DESIGNED TO CONVINCE INDONESIA THAT IT DOES NOT INTEND TO LET IRIAN JAYA REBELS USE PNG CONFIDENTIAL

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TERRITORY AS A SANCTUARY, PRIME MINISTER SOMARE ANNOUNCED JUNE 20 THAT BORDER PATROLS, AUGMENTED JUNE 12 (REFTEL), WOULD BE INCREASED FURTHER. WITHIN 48 HOURS, PNG'S DEFENCE FORCE HAD FOUR COMPANIES IN THE AREA, DRAWN FROM BUTH THE SECOND PACIFIC ISLANDS REGIMENT (2 PIR) OF MOEM BARRACKS, WEWAK, AND 1 PIR OF TAURAMA BARRACKS, PORT MORESBY. WE NOT SURE WHETHER UNITS INCLUDE THREE INFANTRY

AND ONE SUPPORT COMPANY OR FOUR INFANTRY COMPANIES. 499 MEN NOW DEPLOYED WITH BASES AT WUTUNG, BEWANI, IMONDA, AMANAB AND GREEN RIVER.

- 3. FOLLOWING VILLAGERS' COMPLAINTS THAT INDONESIAN TROOPS WERE DESTROYING THEIR GARDENS, A PNGDF PATROL SIGHTED INDONESIAN TROOPS NEAR KAMBERATORO, SOME 10 KMS. INSIDE PNG TERRITORY ON JUNE 21. AT LAST REPORTS, A PNGDF COMPANY WAS ENROUTE TO THE AREA TO "ASK THEM "THE INDONESIANS) TO RETURN TO THE IRIAN JAYA SIDE OF THE BORDER." MEDIA REPORTS INDONESIAN PATROL BELIEVED TO BE PART OF COMPANY OF 100 INDONESIAN PARA-COMMANDOS OPERATING FROM UBRUB, ABOUT 5 KMS IN IRIAN JAYA AND ABOUT 15 KMS FROM KAMBERATORO.
- 4. DESPITE TECHNICALLY ACCURATE GPNG DENIALS OF COOPERATION BETWEEN PNG AND INDO FORCES, IT OBVIOUS THAT INDOS PUTTING PRESSURE ON WEST IRIANESE FROM THEIR SIDE OF BORDER WHILE PNG HAS COMMITTED VIRTUALLY ALL ITS INFANTRY TO DENY REBELS ACCESS TO REFUGE IN PNG. IN ESSENCE, PNG WANTS TO BE ABLE TO SAY, "WE CHASED THEM BACK AND NOW ITS UP TO YOU."
- 5. MEDIA PLAY HAS BEEN HEAVY AND, ACCORDING TO PNGDF AND AUSTRALIAN SOURCES, ACCURATE. THIS LENDS CREDENCE TO OUR BELIEF THAT GPNG'S PRINCIPAL INTENTION IS TO CONFIDENTIAL

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ASSURE INDONESIANS OF ITS GOOD FAITH.

- 6. AUSTRALIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TOLD AMBASSADOR YESTERDAY THAT MARTIN TABU, HAD CROSSED BORDER WITH HIS INDONESIAN HOSTAGES. DEPT. MAY RECALL THAT INDO AMBASSADOR BUSIRI HAD SAID (REFTEL) TABU NEVER CROSSES THE BORDER.
- 7. AUSTRALIANS BELIEVED TO BE INVOLVED, PROBABLY SUPPLYING C-130S FOR TROOP MOVEMENTS AND, THROUGH NORMAL STAFF WORK, WITH PLANNING. HIGH COMMISSIONER FAIRLY CLOSE-MOUTHED ABOUT OPERATION BUT DID DESCRIBE GPNG INTENTIONS ALONG LINES DESCRIBED PARA 5 ABOVE.
- 8. DEFENCE FORCE OFFICERS VERY PLEASED WITH OPERATION TO DATE. THEY BELIEVE POLITICIANS ARE BECOMING CONVINCED THAT A DEFENCE FORCE IS NEEDED AND ARE PROUD OF THEIR ABILITY TO PUT MOST OF THEIR UNITS INTO THE FIELD IN REMOTE AREAS WITHIN 48 HOURS.
- 9. IMPACT OF INDONESIAN INCURSION NOT YET FELT BUT

IT SURE TO COME. PM SOMARE, EVENING JUNE 21, REITERATED PNG TERRITORY MUST NOT BE USED TO SETTLE THE IRIAN JAYA PROBLEM. ONE GOVERNMENT PARLIAMENTARIAN HAS ALREADY CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTIONS AGAINST THE REBELS AND THE OPPOSITION IS CERTAIN TO TAKE THE GOVERNMENT TO TASK.

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